



The SciGirls Seven

Proven Strategies for Engaging Girls in STEM

The **SciGirls** approach—for the TV show, website, and educational materials—is rooted in research about how to engage girls in STEM. A quarter of a century of studies have converged on a set of common strategies that work, and these have become **SciGirls**' foundation. We call these strategies the **SciGirls Seven**.

1. Girls benefit from collaboration, especially when they can participate and communicate fairly. (Parker & Rennie, 2002; Scantlebury & Baker, 2007; Werner & Denner, 2009)

Girls are energized by the social part of science—working and learning together. Provide opportunities for small group work, and encourage girls to talk about their ideas and consider all possibilities before digging in. Make sure discussions remain respectful and inclusive, and that each girl's contributions are valued. Girls are likely to remember not only what they learned, but also how they felt when they learned it.

“Whenever you come together with a team,
you can find the answer to any question.”

Josie, age 12

2. Girls are motivated by projects they find personally relevant and meaningful. (Liston, Peterson & Ragan, 2008, Lyon & Jafri, 2010; Mosatche, Matloff-Nieves, Kekelis, & Lawner, 2013; Patrick, Mantzicopoulos, & Samarapungavan, 2009; Thompson & Windschitl, 2005)

Girls become motivated when they feel their project or task is important and can make a difference. Support them using STEM as a tool to explore issues or topics they care about. If they see how STEM is relevant to their own lives and interests, their attraction to these subjects is likely to increase.

3. Girls enjoy hands-on, open-ended projects and investigations. (Chatman, Nielsen, Strauss & Tanner, 2008; Denner & Werner, 2007)

SciGirls promotes exploration, imagination, and invention. Encourage your girls to ask questions and find their own paths for investigation.

For more information, go to seigirlsconnect.org

SciGirls





4. Girls are motivated when they can approach projects in their own way, applying their creativity, unique talents, and preferred learning styles. (Calabrese Barton et al., 2013; Calabrese Barton, Tan, & Rivet, 2008; Eisenhart & Finkel, 1998; Lyon & Jafri, 2010)

Encourage girls to develop their own ways of exploring and sharing knowledge, paying attention to the unique learning styles that motivate your group. You may be surprised by what creative, exciting approaches girls come up with when designing investigations, collecting data, and communicating results.

5. Girls' confidence and performance improves in response to specific, positive feedback on things they can control—such as effort, strategies, and behaviors. (Blackwell, Trzesniewski, & Dweck, 2007; Dweck, 2000; Halpern et al., 2007; Kim et al., 2007; Mueller & Dweck, 1998)

Self-confidence can make or break girls' interest in STEM. Foster their efforts, compliment their strategies for problem solving, and let them know their skills can be improved through practice. Celebrate the struggle. Wrestling with problems and having experiments fail is a normal part of the scientific process!

6. Girls gain confidence and trust in their own reasoning when encouraged to think critically. (Chatman, Nielsen, Strauss & Tanner, 2008; Eisenhart & Finkel, 1998; Kim et al., 2007)

Cultivate an environment in which asking questions and creative thinking are a must. Throughout the centuries, this same trust in logic and re-examination of ideas made advances in science, technology, and engineering possible.

7. Girls benefit from relationships with role models and mentors. (Holmes, Redmond, Thomas, & High, 2012; Liston, Peterson & Ragan, 2008; Lyon & Jafri, 2010; Mosatche et al., 2013; Weber, 2011)

Seeing women who have succeeded in STEM helps inspire and motivate girls, especially when they can relate to these role models as people with lives outside of the lab. Role models and mentors not only broaden girls' views of who does science, but expand girls' vision of what's possible in their own lives.

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